

• Discrete / continuous

$n, n+1, n+2$ t

• Linear / Non-linear

$$x_n = \alpha x_{n-1}$$

$$x_n = \alpha x_{n-1}^2 \\ \alpha \sin x_{n-1}$$

• Order

$$x_n = \alpha x_{n-1} \quad (1^{\text{st}} \text{ order})$$

$$x_n = \alpha x_{n-1} + \beta x_{n-2} \quad (2^{\text{nd}} \text{ order})$$

Plantas anuais:

brotam na primavera e morrem no inverno

Cada planta gera em média f smts (f é um número)

Apenas σ das smts sobrevivem ao inverno (σ é porcentagem)

Apenas α das sobreviventes realmente germinam (α é porcentagem)

No ano n temos p_n plantas:

$$\begin{aligned} f p_n &= \text{smts} \\ \sigma f p_n &= \text{smts que sobrevivem} \\ \alpha \sigma f p_n &= \text{smts que germinam} \end{aligned}$$

$$p_{n+1} = \alpha \sigma f p_n$$

$$p_n = \alpha \sigma f p_{n-1}$$

$$p_1 = \underbrace{\alpha \circ f}_R p_0 = \underbrace{R p_0}$$

$$e^{\ln(2)} = 2$$

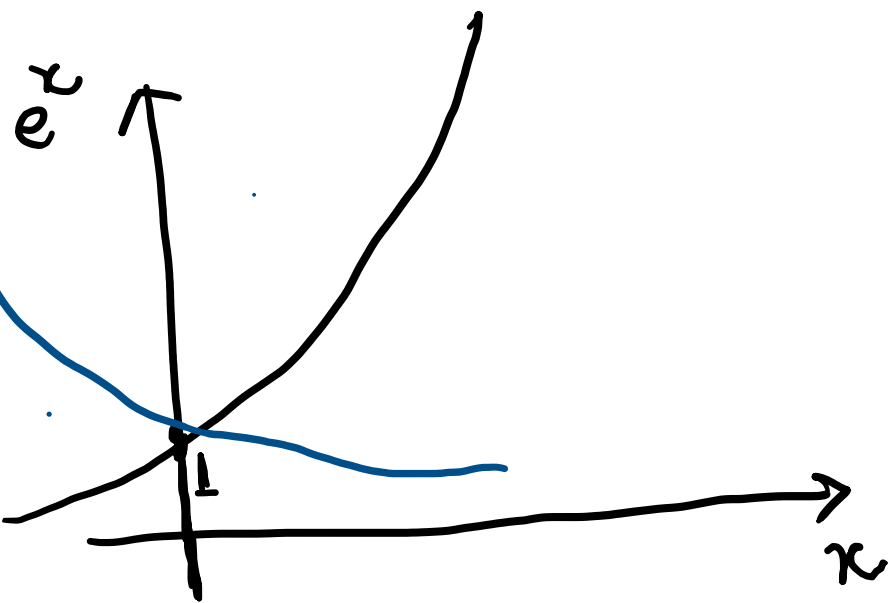
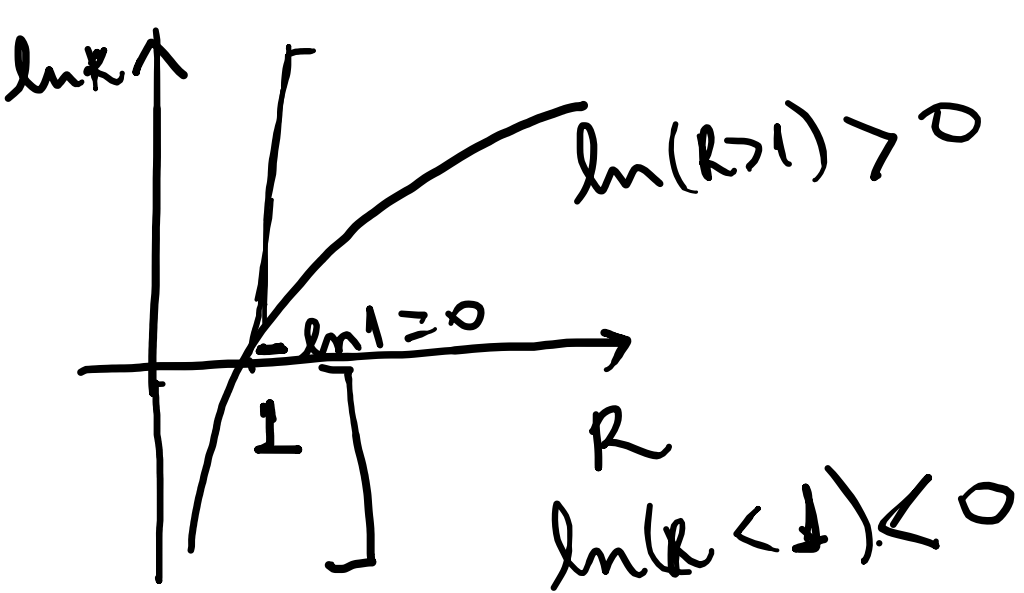
$$p_2 = R p_1 = R(R p_0) = \underbrace{R^2 p_0}$$

$$\ln e^{(2)} = 2$$

$$p_3 = R p_2 = R(R^2 p_0) = R^3 p_0$$

$$\boxed{p_n = \underbrace{R^n}_{\downarrow} p_0}$$

$$\underbrace{p_n}_{\downarrow} = \underbrace{e^{\ln R^n}}_{\downarrow} p_0 = \underbrace{e^{n \ln R}}_{\downarrow} p_0$$



$$p_n = e^{n \ln R} \quad p_0$$

$$R > 1 \Rightarrow \ln R > 0 \Rightarrow e^{an}$$

$$R < 1 \Rightarrow \ln R < 0 \Rightarrow e^{-an}$$

$$R = f \sigma \alpha$$

$$R = 1$$

$$p_n = e^{n \ln 1} \quad p_0$$

$$p_n = e^{0n} \quad p_0$$

Plantas anuais cujo $R = 1.6$

Qto anos leva para a pop ser o dobro da p_0 ?

$$p_n = e^{n \ln R} p_0$$

$$p_{n_d} = 2 p_0 = e^{n_d \ln R} p_0$$

$$2 = e^{n_d \ln R}$$

$$\ln 2 = \ln e^{n_d \ln R}$$

$$\ln 2 = n_d \ln R$$

$$n_d = \frac{\ln 2}{\ln R_{1.6}} = 1.47 \text{ anos}$$

$$R = \underline{0.8}$$

Qto tempo demora p/ a pop ser $\frac{1}{2}$ do tamanho inicial?

$$\underline{P_{nm}} = \frac{1}{2} P_0 = e^{n_m \ln R} P_0$$

$$\ln \frac{1}{2} = \ln e^{n_m \ln R}$$

$$\ln \frac{1}{2} = \underline{n_m} \ln R$$

$$n_m = \frac{\ln 1/2}{\ln R} = \frac{\ln 2^{-1}}{\ln R} = \frac{-\ln 2}{\ln R^{<0.8}} = 3.1 \text{ anos}$$

DESAFIO:

$\frac{1}{|\ln R|}$ indica o tempo que leva para uma pop de plantas anuais reduzir a 37% da pop inicial.

$R < 1$